

Review Report

Reviewer 1 [Review Report \(Round 1\)](#)

Reviewer 2 [Review Report \(Round 1\)](#) [Review Report \(Round 2\)](#)

Reviewer 1 round 1

The screenshot displays a journal review interface. On the left is a navigation menu with sections: 'User Menu', 'Submissions Menu', and 'Reviewers Menu'. The main content area shows the review details for a paper in the journal 'Electronics' (ISSN 2075-5292), manuscript ID 'electronics-418952'. The title is 'Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons' by authors Daniel S. Purnagbara, Wahyu Cahayandira, Hembawan Sembaki, Raka Anella, and Susanto Susanto. The section is 'Artificial Intelligence' and the special issue is 'Intelligent Electronic Devices'. The abstract discusses the development of lower limb exoskeletons and the importance of actuator location. A green banner indicates the reviewer's report has been saved. Below this is the 'Author's Responses to Reviewer's Comments (Reviewer 1)' section, showing the author's note 'Please find the attached' and the 'Review Report Form'. The form includes a 'Quality of English Language' section with radio button options, and five star-rating questions regarding the work's contribution, organization, scientific soundness, references, and readability. The 'Comments and Suggestions for Authors' section contains a detailed review of the manuscript's content and a note about grammatical errors. At the bottom, the submission date is '30 September 2019' and the review date is '16 Oct 2019 13:45:14'. The footer contains copyright information and links for 'Disclaimer', 'Terms and Conditions', and 'Privacy Policy'.

Journal: Electronics (ISSN 2075-5292)
Manuscript ID: electronics-418952
Type: Review
Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons
Authors: Daniel S Purnagbara, Wahyu Cahayandira*, Hembawan Sembaki, Raka Anella, Susanto Susanto
Section: Artificial Intelligence
Special Issue: Intelligent Electronic Devices

Abstract
The lower limb exoskeleton has become an attention of researchers in the recent years. The researchers have studied the lower limb exoskeleton from the stage of design, test the exoskeleton prototype with a certain experiment, until the production of the device. In general, the lower limb exoskeleton (wearable robot) have two different objectives: (1) for rehabilitation, (2) for assisting human working activities. Referring to these objectives, researchers have iteratively improved the lower limb exoskeleton design especially in the location of the actuator(s). Some of the devices use actuator(s) particularly on hips, on ankles or on the knees of the user. Moreover, some of them are employed combination between actuator(s) on hip, ankles, or the knees. In order to provide an information about which location of actuator is the more suitable, a review studies on the design of the actuator(s) location is presented in this paper. The location of the actuator(s) is an important factor because it is related to the analysis of the design and the control system. This factor affected the entire lower limb exoskeleton performance and functionality. In addition, the disadvantage of several types of lower limb exoskeleton in terms of actuator(s) location, and the challenge of the lower limb exoskeleton in the future are also presented in this paper.

The reviewer for this review report has been saved to the database. You can safely close this window.

Author's Responses to Reviewer's Comments (Reviewer 1)

Author's Note: Please find the attached.
Author's Notes File: Report Notes

Review Report Form

Quality of English Language
 English very difficult to understand/incomprehensible
 Extensive editing of English language and style required
 Moderate English changes required
 English language and style are flawless/spell check required
 I am not qualified to assess the quality of English in the paper

Is the work a significant contribution to the field?
Is the work well organized and comprehensively described?
Is the work scientifically sound and not misleading?
Are there appropriate and adequate references to related and previous work?
Is the English used correct and readable?

Comments and Suggestions for Authors
The manuscript reports new achievements on the lower limb exoskeleton (wearable robot) which have two different objectives for rehabilitation and assisting human working activities. Design of the lower limb exoskeleton in the location of the actuator(s) is the main focus. Some of the devices use actuator(s) particularly on hips, on ankles or on the knees of the user. The authors provide a review studies on the design of the actuator(s) location. The disadvantage of several types of lower limb exoskeleton in terms of actuator(s) location, and the challenge of the lower limb exoskeleton in the future are also presented in the current manuscript.

The grammatical errors and typos require a proofreading, the figures need high resolution, after minor corrections it will be proper for publication.

Submission Date: 30 September 2019
Date of this review: 16 Oct 2019 13:45:14

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Journal: Electronics (ISSN 2075-9292)
Manuscript ID: electronics-418852
Type: Review
Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons
Authors: Daniel S Purnomo, Wahyu Cusumantha*, Herdison Sembudi, Waka Anifa, Susanto Susanto
Section: Artificial Intelligence
Special Issue: Intelligent Electronic Devices
Abstract: The lower limb exoskeleton has become an attention of researchers in the recent years. The researchers have studied the lower limb exoskeleton from the stage of design, test the exoskeleton prototype with a certain experiment, until the production of the device. In general, the lower limb exoskeleton (wearable robot) have two different objectives: (1) for rehabilitation, (2) for assisting human working activities. Relating to these objectives, researchers have iteratively improved the lower limb exoskeleton design, especially in the location of the actuator(s). Some of the devices use actuator(s) particularly on hip, or ankle, or on the knees of the user. Moreover, some of them are employed combination between actuator(s) on hip, ankle, or the knees. In order to provide an information about which location of actuator is the more suitable, a review studies on the design of the actuator(s) location is presented in this paper. The location of the actuator(s) is an important factor because it is related to the analysis of the design and the control system. This factor affected the entire lower limb exoskeleton performance and functionality. In addition, the disadvantage of several types of lower limb exoskeleton in terms of actuator(s) location, and the challenge of the lower limb exoskeleton in the future are also presented in this paper.

The contributor for this review report has been added to the database. You can only close this window.

Author's Responses to Reviewer's Comments (Reviewer 2)

Author's Notes: Please find the attached.
Author's Note File: Report Notes

Review Report Form

Quality of English Language:
 English very difficult to understand/incomprehensible
 Extensive editing of English language and style required
 Moderate English changes required
 English language and style are flawless/spell check required
 I am not qualified to assess the quality of English in this paper

Is the work a significant contribution to the field?

Is the work well organized and comprehensively described?

Is the work scientifically sound and not misleading?

Are there appropriate and adequate references to related and previous work?

Is the English used correct and readable?

Comments and Suggestions for Author
The authors have reviewed twenty two different scientific articles about lower limb exoskeletons, and have categorized them by actuator method and actuator position. However, this manuscript is a display of such poor English that the sentences are not only grammatically wrong, but also contextually inaccurate or vague. Significant improvements must be made before this manuscript can be evaluated by its unique scientific value. I hope that the items below can help the authors during the process, but it is very important to note that these suggestions will not fix the problems of the manuscript entirely.

The title should be "Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons". In line 31-32, can the authors provide a discrete criteria for the "optimum" of daily work activities? The paragraph from line 87 to line 93 emphasizes the importance of lower limb exoskeletons over upper limb exoskeletons and should be moved to the introduction in order to further justify the scope of the research. In lines 44-45, the authors have used the term "limbs", which implies that there are other factors that may be classified which are neglected. What are they and why have they been uncategorized? From line 78 to line 85, the authors suggest that the torque that must be exerted by the exoskeleton can be calculated by inverting the part of the human subject. Were the human gait data adapted from Saei[1] and Rai[12] used for designing the twenty two different exoskeletons devices? Figure 3 is redundant to Figure 1. In lines 121-122, the authors write "Hand exoskeleton is suitable and tiny". Can the authors provide more information to justify that sentence? In line 131, what does "positive movements" mean? Does this mean that they are subordinate to other body motions? If so, the authors need to do a better job in explaining their correlations. Also, I believe that the exoskeleton enables the user, not the other way around. In line 131-132, the authors write "While the thigh is able to rotate." This is not a sentence. In line 138, writing "Aback et al [18] have constructed an exosuit" without further description may suggest that an exosuit is different from an exoskeleton. In line 144, the authors write "The Human knee has become researchers focus." Human body a sentence must start with a lowercase "H". Also, this kind of sentence does not provide any meaningful information and confuses the reader. In line 151, the term "inflatable thing" must be changed. For exoskeletons that have been used for rehabilitation, can the authors comment on their clinical effects? In lines 233-234, the authors write that one of groups that designed their exoskeletons with actuators on multiple positions expressed safety concerns about ankle actuation. What is that safety concern, and how did other exoskeletons which have actuators in the ankle position avoid that potential hazard? In line 262, the authors comment that single DOF exoskeletons have limited availability. Can the authors provide a specific set of conditions that define availability? In line 254, does straightforward mean user friendly? From line 306 to 311, the logical flow is insufficient to support the argument the authors are making.

Submission Date: 30 September 2019
Date of this review: 21 Oct 2019 00:53:52

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Journal: Electronics (ISSN 2079-9292)
Manuscript ID: electronics-418803
Type: Review
Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons
Authors: Daniel S. Purningsih, Wahyu Cahyanindra*, Hendarwan Soebakti, Waka Analla, Susanto Susanto
Section: Artificial Intelligence
Special Issue: Intelligent Electronic Devices

Abstract
The lower limb exoskeleton has become an attention of researchers in the recent years. The researchers have studied the lower limb exoskeleton from the stage of design, test the exoskeleton prototype with a certain experiment, until the production of the device. In general, the lower limb exoskeleton (wearable robot) have two different objectives: (1) for rehabilitation, (2) for assisting human working activities. Referring to these objectives, researchers have iteratively improved the lower limb exoskeleton design especially in the location of the actuator(s). Some of the devices use actuator(s) particular, on hips, on ankles or on the knees of the user. Moreover, some of them are employed combination between actuator(s) on hip, ankles, or the knees. In order to provide an information about which location of actuator is the more suitable, a review studies on the design of the actuator(s) location is presented in this paper. The location of the actuator(s) is an important factor because it is related to the analysis of the design and the control system. This factor affected the entire lower limb exoskeleton performance and functionality. In addition, the disadvantage of several types of lower limb exoskeleton in terms of actuator(s) location and the challenge of the lower limb exoskeleton in the future are also presented in this paper.

Review Report Form

Quality of English Language
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Is the work a significant contribution to the field?
Is the work well organized and comprehensively described?
Is the work scientifically sound and not misleading?
Are there appropriate and adequate references to related and previous work?
Is the English used correct and readable?

Comments and Suggestions for Authors: The authors carefully addressed this reviewer's comments and suggestions. This reviewer agrees that the manuscript is now in a good shape for publication.

Submission Date: 30 September 2018
Date of this review: 27 Oct 2018 10:54:07



Komunikasi via email.

[Electronics] Manuscript ID: electronics-618052 - Submission Received



michelle.zhou@mdpi.com on behalf of Editorial Office <electronics@mdpi.com>

To: Wahyu Caesarendra <wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn>

Cc: Daniel Sutopo Pamungkas +4 others



Mon 9/30/2019 4:43 PM

Dear Dr. Caesarendra,

Thank you very much for uploading the following manuscript to the MDPI submission system. One of our editors will be in touch with you soon.

Journal name: Electronics

Manuscript ID: electronics-618052

Type of manuscript: Review

Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons

Authors: Daniel S Pamungkas, Wahyu Caesarendra *, Hendawan Soebakti, Riska

Analia, HS Susanto

Received: 30 September 2019

E-mails: daniel@polibatam.ac.id, wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn,

hendawan@polibatam.ac.id, riskaanalia@polibatam.ac.id, susanto@polibatam.ac.id

Submitted to section: Artificial Intelligence,

https://www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics/sections/Artificial_Intell

Intelligent Electronic Devices

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The following points were confirmed during submission:



Judy Jia <judy.jia@mdpi.com>

To: ○ Wahyu Caesarendra <wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn>

Cc: ○ Judy Jia <judy.jia@mdpi.com>; ○ Daniel Sutopo Pamungkas +4 others



Mon 9/30/2019 5:38 P

Dear Dr. Caesarendra,

Your manuscript has been assigned to Judy Jia for further processing who will act as a point of contact for any questions related to your paper.

Journal: Electronics

Manuscript ID: electronics-618052

Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons

Authors: Daniel S Pamungkas , Wahyu Caesarendra *, Hendawan Soebakti , Riska Analia , HS Susanto

Received: 30 September 2019

E-mails: daniel@polibatam.ac.id, wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn,

hendawan@polibatam.ac.id, riskaanalia@polibatam.ac.id, susanto@polibatam.ac.id

You can find it here:

https://susy.mdpi.com/user/manuscripts/review_info/671b5f63c3eb6f10f2ed4a975747ac3c

Best regards,

Ms. Judy Jia, MEng

Assistant Editor

Email: judy.jia@mdpi.com

--

[Electronics] Manuscript ID: electronics-618052 - Manuscript Resubmitted



judy.jia@mdpi.com on behalf of Submission System <submission@mdpi.com>

Sun 10/27/2019 9:11 AM

To: Wahyu Caesarendra <wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn>
Cc: Daniel Sutopo Pamungkas; Hendawan Soebhakti; Riska Analia; Susanto

Dear Dr. Caesarendra,

Thank you very much for resubmitting the modified version of the following manuscript:

Manuscript ID: electronics-618052
Type of manuscript: Review
Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons
Authors: Daniel S Pamungkas, Wahyu Caesarendra *, Hendawan Soebakti, Riska Analia, Susanto Susanto
Received: 30 September 2019
E-mails: daniel@polibatam.ac.id, wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn, hendawan@polibatam.ac.id, riskaanalia@polibatam.ac.id, susanto@polibatam.ac.id
Submitted to section: Artificial Intelligence,
https://www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics/sections/Artificial_Intell
Intelligent Electronic Devices
https://www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics/special_issues/Intelligent_Electronic_Devices
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A member of the editorial office will be in touch with you soon regarding progress of the manuscript.

Kind regards,

MDPI

[Electronics] Manuscript ID: electronics-618052 - Major Revisions (Deadline 28 October 2019)



Judy Jia <judy.jia@mdpi.com>

Sun 10/27/2019 9:14 AM

To: Dr Wahyu Caesarendra <wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn>
Cc: electronics@mdpi.com; Daniel Sutopo Pamungkas; Hendawan Soebhakti +2 others

Dear Dr. Caesarendra,

Thank you for your letter. I will help to upload your files on the system and process it soon.

Please feel free to let me know if any questions.

Kind regards,
Ms. Judy Jia
Assistant Editor
Email: judy.jia@mdpi.com
Twitter: @ElectronicsMDPI
Electronics (IF 1.764, <http://www.mdpi.com/journal/Electronics>)
Electronics Travel Award 2020 and Electronics Young Investigator Award 2020 are open for applications now:
<https://www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics/awards>



Judy Jia <judy.jia@mdpi.com>



To: Wahyu Caesarendra <wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn>

Sun 10/27/2019 9:14 AM

Cc: Daniel Sutopo Pamungkas; Hendawan Soebhakti; Riska Analia; Susanto +1 other

Dear Dr. Caesarendra,

Thank you very much for providing the revised version of your paper:

Manuscript ID: electronics-618052

Type of manuscript: Review

Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons

Authors: Daniel S Pamungkas, Wahyu Caesarendra *, Hendawan Soebhakti, Riska

Analia, Susanto Susanto

Received: 30 September 2019

E-mails: daniel@polibatam.ac.id, wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn,

hendawan@polibatam.ac.id, riskaanalia@polibatam.ac.id, susanto@polibatam.ac.id

Submitted to section: Artificial Intelligence,

https://www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics/sections/Artificial_Intell

Intelligent Electronic Devices

https://www.mdpi.com/journal/electronics/special_issues/Intelligent_Electronic_Devices

https://susy.mdpi.com/user/manuscripts/review_info/671b5f63c3eb6f10f2ed4a975747ac3c

We will continue processing your paper and will keep you informed about the submission status.

Kind regards,

Ms. Judy Jia, MEng
Assistant Editor



Judy Jia <judy.jia@mdpi.com>



To: Wahyu Caesarendra <wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn>

Mon 10/28/2019 9:07 AM

Cc: Daniel Sutopo Pamungkas; Hendawan Soebhakti; Riska Analia +3 others

Dear Dr. Caesarendra,

We are pleased to inform you that the following paper has been officially accepted for publication:

Manuscript ID: electronics-618052

Type of manuscript: Review

Title: Overview Types of Lower Limb Exoskeletons

Authors: Daniel S Pamungkas, Wahyu Caesarendra *, Hendawan Soebhakti, Riska Analia, Susanto Susanto

Received: 30 September 2019

E-mails: daniel@polibatam.ac.id, wahyu.caesarendra@ubd.edu.bn,

hendawan@polibatam.ac.id, riskaanalia@polibatam.ac.id, susanto@polibatam.ac.id

Submitted to section: Artificial Intelligence,

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We will now make the final preparations for publication, then return the manuscript to you for your approval.

If, however, extensive English edits are required to your manuscript, we will need to return the paper requesting improvements throughout.